**THE TITLE OF THE PAPER SHOULD NOT EXCEED TEN WORDS**

**John Smith1 & Subsequent Author2**

1 Research Group, Department, Institute, Country, e.mail@gsa.ac.uk

2 Research Group, Department, Institute, Country, e.mail@gsa.ac.uk

**Abstract**

The length of the abstract should be between 200 and 300 words. The title of the paper should not exceed ten words. The manuscript must have a maximum of five keywords following the abstract. The length of the manuscript should be around 4000 words maximum 5000 words. The paper size is A4 (21cm X 29.7cm) with the margins of 3cm (top) and 3cm (bottom). The manuscript must have a reference section at the end with the author’s names in upper case followed by the year, the title of the reference and the source or publisher in normal lower case. The citation format in the body of the text must have the author’s name in lower case followed by the year in brackets—i.e. (Smith 1999). If a specific page or pages are referred to, the page number or numbers must be cited after the author’s name—i.e. (Smith 2002:31) or (Smith 2002:31-44). There must be a conclusion at the end of the manuscript. Locate any illustration by placing a figure number in the text—e.g. (Fig.1). All photographs, maps and graphs must not be less than 300 dpi. Tables, graphs and line drawings should be in .doc format using Word, PowerPoint or Excel original programs.

***Keywords:*** *Mass customisation, housing, quality production, user participation, sustainable development, cost-performance, prefabrication.*

**Introduction**

The length of the manuscript should be around 4000 words maximum 5000 words. The paper size is A4 (21cm X 29.7cm) with the margins of 3cm (top) and 3cm (bottom). An 11 point ‘Arial’ font should be used for the body. Each title should bold. The manuscript must have a reference section at the end with the author’s names in upper case followed by the year, the title of the reference and the source or publisher in normal lower case. The citation format in the body of the text must have the author’s name in lower case followed by the year in brackets—i.e. (Smith 1999). If a specific page or pages are referred to, the page number or numbers must be cited after the author’s name—i.e. (Smith 2002:31) or (Smith 2002:31-44). There must be a conclusion at the end of the manuscript. Locate any illustration by placing a figure number in the text—e.g. (Fig.1). All photographs, maps and graphs must not be less than 300 dpi. Tables, graphs and line drawings should be in .doc format using Word, PowerPoint or Excel original programs.

The length of the abstract should be between 200 and 300 words. The title of the paper should not exceed ten words. The manuscript must have a maximum of five keywords following the abstract. The length of the manuscript should be around 4000 words maximum 5000 words. The paper size is A4 (21cm X 29.7cm) with the margins of 3cm (top) and 3cm (bottom). The manuscript must have a reference section at the end with the author’s names in upper case followed by the year, the title of the reference in italics and the source or publisher in normal lower case. The citation format in the body of the text must have the author’s name in lower case followed by the year in brackets—i.e. (Smith 1999). If a specific page or pages are referred to, the page number or numbers must be cited after the author’s name—i.e. (Smith 2002:31) or (Smith 2002:31-44). There must be a conclusion at the end of the manuscript. Locate any illustration by placing a figure number in the text—e.g. (Fig.1). All photographs, maps and graphs must not be less than 300 dpi. Tables, graphs and line drawings should be in .doc format using Word, PowerPoint or Excel original programs.

**Tables and Figures**

Figures and tables should be below to the text which refers to them for the first time. Figure captions should be typed below the figure. Tables should be numbered consecutively and titled above each table. The size of lettering should be font 9. All table columns should have an explanation of each table. Contents of table and figure must appear in the text.



**Figure 1: Ambient CO2 levels inside and outside the buildings of The Glasgow School of Art**

**Table 1: The data of the cell growth and substrate loss**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *t*/h | 0 | 2 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 33 | 36 | 44 |
| *X*/(mg·mL-1) | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.50 | 0.77 | 1.01 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 1.32 |
| *P*/kPa | 110 | 100 | 90 | 66 | 50 | 43 | 27 | 24 | 10 |

 (1)

**References**

The manuscript must have a reference section at the end with the author’s names in upper case followed by the year. The title of the reference and the source or publisher should be noted in normal lower case. All references should be arranged in alphabetical order of the authors’ names.

An example of reference is given as follows:

LIAO, L., ATHIENITIS, A.K., CANDANEDO, L., PARK, K.W., POISSANT, Y., and COLLINS, M., 2007, 'Numerical and Experimental Study of Heat Transfer in a BIPV-Thermal System,' Journal of Solar Energy Engineering, 129, pp. 423-430.

NOGUCHI, M., and FRIEDMAN, A., 2002, 'Mass Custom Design System Model for the Delivery of Quality Homes-Learning from Japan's Prefabricated Housing Industry,' Proceedings of the International Council for Research and Innovation in Building and Construction W060-096 Syllabus Joint Conference: Measurement and Management of Architectural Value in Performance-Based Building. Hong Kong, pp. 229-243.

ONTARIO POWER AUTHORITY, 2007, Ontario's Standard Offer Programme <http://www.powerauthority.on.ca/SOP/> retrieved on January 8, 2008.

SCHIFFMAN, L.G., 1999, Consumer Behavior, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddler River.

YIN, B., 2003, Case Study Research: Design and Methods (3rd edition), Sage, London.